

# 参考答案

## 2024 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（全国甲卷）

### 英语学科

#### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

##### 第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where are the speakers going?

A. A new restaurant.      B. A convenience store.      C. Their office.

2. When is the class presentation according to Vicky?

A. On Thursday.      B. On Wednesday.      C. On Tuesday.

3. Why does the woman make the call?

A. To check the price.      B. To make an apology.      C. To cancel her order.

4. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Husband and wife.      B. Boss and employee.      C. Salesperson and customer.

5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. Their move to a new place.      B. Tom's friends at school.      C. A sports center.

##### 第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does the girl tell her dad?

A. She decides to quit college.

B. She worries about her academic ability.

C. She is unpopular with her classmates.

7. How does the father help his daughter?

A. By telling a funny joke.      B. By sharing his own story.      C. By planning a school tour.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Who is the man?

A. A researcher.      B. A bird watcher.      C. A radio host.

9. When do birds sing quieter?

A. On weekend mornings.      B. During rush hours.      C. In early evenings.

10. What is Dr. Zollinger going to do next?

A. Summarize her studies.      B. Play some recordings.      C. Answer more questions.

**听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。**

11. Where was Jena born?

A. In Canada.      B. In Japan.      C. In Australia.

12. How old was Mike when he left Glasgow?

A. Five.      B. Six.      C. Ten.

13. What do we know about Mike's parents?

A. They enjoy living abroad.

B. They first met at the age of 20.

C. They will start their own company.

**听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 16 题。**

14. What is the first question to Mr. Green about?

A. His adventure in space.      B. His physical condition.      C. His doctor's advice.

15. How does Mr. Green feel about traveling to Mars?

A. It's unlikely to happen.

B. It's physically demanding.

C. It's a chance not to be missed.

16. Which is Mr. Green's favorite movie?

A. Apollo 13.      B. Blue Earth.      C. Space Station.

**听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。**

17. What is the speaker doing?

A. Giving a report.

B. Introducing a musical play.

C. Making an announcement.

18. What are the students expected to do?

A. Carry school flags.      B. Wear fun clothes.      C. Design fancy masks.

19. Where can the parents stand and watch?

A. On the sidewalk.      B. On the playground.      C. In front of the office.

20. What should the students do if they don't take part?

A. Let their teacher know.      B. Stay in the lecture hall.      C. Do some reading.

**第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）**

**第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）**

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

1.C      2.A      3.B

**B**

4.A      5.C      6.D      7.B

**C**

8.C      9.D      10.D      11.A

**D**

12.A      13.C      14.B      15.B

**第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）**

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

16.F      17.C      18.E      19.B      20.A

**第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）**

**第一节（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）**

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

21.B      22.A      23.D      24.B      25.A      26.D      27.B      28.C      29.A      30.D

31.C      32.B      33.A      34.C      35.C      36.A      37.B      38.C      39.D      40.D

**第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）**

41.to catch

42.treasures

43.what

44.were

45.be done

46.its

47.for

48.completion

49.largest

50.which

#### 第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

##### 第一节短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

51.1. but→and

2. me→mine

3. packing→packed

4. A→An

5. straight 后加 to

6. greatly → great

7. here → there

8. enjoyed →enjoyable

9.去掉 this

10. shared→share

##### 第二节书面表达（满分 25 分）

52.

#### Development of Transport in China

From the vehicle of horses to today's convenient transport, Chinese transport has seen enormous development. Chinese transport has undergone remarkable transformations, giving the Chinese people access to different ways of travelling.

Firstly, shared bicycles have emerged as a symbol of urban mobility, offering an affordable and green alternative for short trips. Secondly, the introduction of high-speed trains has dramatically shortened travel times, making intercity travel faster and more comfortable. Lastly, the proliferation of new energy vehicles underscores China's dedication to environmental sustainability, reducing reliance on fossil fuels. These developments illustrate China's journey towards a modern and efficient transportation network that balances convenience with environmental responsibility.

In short, China's transport system is embracing innovation and eco-friendliness.

1—5 ACBCA

6—10 BBCAB

11—15 ABABC

16—20 ACBCA